

BEGIN — August 2, 1959

30.24-7965

A17

NIXON-KHRUSHCHEV BUDGET (850)
BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, AUG. 2 (AP)—VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON CLOSED OUT HIS SOVIET UNION VISIT TODAY BY DECLARING PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SHOULD BE INVITED TO THE UNITED STATES TO RID HIM OF SOME "VERY REAL MISCONCEPTIONS."

THE VICE PRESIDENT MADE THE STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WITH 150 AMERICAN AND SOVIET REPORTERS A FEW HOURS BEFORE BOARDING HIS PLANE FOR POLAND.

HE EMPHASIZED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MUST MAKE THE DECISION WHETHER TO INVITE KHRUSHCHEV, AND WHEN.

ONLY YESTERDAY, IN LOOKING AT AN AMERICAN JET AIRLINER, KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO FLY IN IT OR SOME OTHER PLANE TO AMERICA "WHEN THE TIME IS RIPE."

"ON BALANCE, I BELIEVE THAT AT SOME TIME MR. KHRUSHCHEV SHOULD BE INVITED TO THE UNITED STATES," NIXON SAID.

"I THINK THAT ON SUCH A VISIT, CLEARLY APART FROM DISCUSSIONS HE WILL HAVE WITH THE PRESIDENT ON AN OFFICIAL BASIS, THE VISIT WOULD SERVE OTHER USEFUL PURPOSES.

"IN MY VIEW, KHRUSHCHEV STILL HAS SOME VERY REAL MISCONCEPTIONS WITH REGARD TO OUR POLICIES AND THE ATTITUDES OF OUR PEOPLE. AND I THINK THAT BY GOING TO THE UNITED STATES AND SEEING FIRST HAND FOR HIMSELF THIS WILL SERVE TO REDUCE AND REMOVE THESE MISCONCEPTIONS."

A KHRUSHCHEV TOUR, HE ADDED, WOULD SHOW HIM THE STRENGTH OF THE U.S. ECONOMY AND THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE OVERWHELMINGLY SUPPORT THEIR DEMOCRATIC FORM OF GOVERNMENT, AND ITS POLICY.

"WHILE THE VISIT WOULD NOT CONVERT HIM TO CAPITALISM ANY MORE THAN MY VISIT CONVERTED ME TO COMMUNISM IT WOULD SERVE TO CHANGE HIS IDEAS AS TO HOW OUR SYSTEM WORKS," NIXON EXPLAINED.

JUST BEFORE BOARDING HIS AMERICAN JET AIRLINER, NIXON HAD OPPORTUNITY FOR ANOTHER OF THE IMPROMPTU DEBATES THAT HAVE MARKED HIS 11-DAY TOUR.

DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV LAUNCHED INTO A LONG SPEECH WHICH WAS ALMOST A POINT-BY-POINT REBUTTAL TO NIXON'S UNPRECEDENTED TV-RADIO TALK TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE LAST NIGHT.

NIXON, IN A BRIEF REPLY, SAID "THIS IS NOT THE TIME TO DISCUSS POLICY MATTERS WHICH HAVE BEEN DISCUSSED IN DETAIL ON OTHER OCCASIONS."

HE RECALLED HE HAD GONE OVER THESE POINTS IN FULL AND FRANK TALKS, WITH KHRUSHCHEV, KOZLOV, DEPUTY PREMIER A. I. MIKOYAN AND OTHERS.

MUCH OF KOZLOV'S SPEECH WAS INAUDIBLE BECAUSE OF THE ROAR OF JETS FROM THE PRESS PLANE WHICH TOOK OFF AHEAD OF NIXON. REPLYING TO NIXON'S STATEMENT THAT THE SOVIET POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE WAS UNFEASIBLE AND RESULTED IN A DIVIDED WORLD, KOZLOV DECLARED "THE ALTERNATIVE TO PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE CAN ONLY BE WAR."

HE DENIED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WAS TRYING TO IMPOSE COMMUNISM ON OTHER COUNTRIES BY FORCE, AND DECLARED THE MAINTENANCE OF U.S. MILITARY BASES "THOUSANDS OF MILES FROM THE UNITED STATES AND AROUND OUR BORDERS CANNOT BE JUSTIFIED BY ANYTHING."

NIXON HAD WARNED AGAINST TRYING TO IMPOSE COMMUNISM ON THE REST OF THE WORLD. AND HE HAD SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD MAINTAIN THE BASES ABROAD UNTIL THE SOVIET UNION REMOVED THE CAUSES OF TENSION THAT PROMPTED THEM TO BE SET UP.

"WE WERE HAPPY TO HEAR YOU SAY THAT YOU NOW HAVE NO DOUBT ABOUT THE PEACEFULNESS OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE," KOZLOV SAID. "THESE ARE FINE WORDS AND THEY WILL APPARENTLY BE HEARD BY THOSE WHO STILL INSIST THAT OUR STATE AND OUR PEOPLE HARBOR AGGRESSIVE, WARLIKE INTENTIONS."

NIXON'S SPEECH OVER NATION-WIDE RADIO AND 10 TV STATIONS IN A 600-MILE WIDE AREA AROUND MOSCOW LAST NIGHT WAS CARRIED IN FULL TODAY BY IZVESTIA, THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER WHICH HAS A CIRCULATION OF 3 1/2 MILLION.

PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER WITH A CIRCULATION OF FIVE MILLION, CARRIED ONLY A 300-WORD ACCOUNT.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE PROMISED TO BROADCAST THE NIXON SPEECH FROM TAPE OVER OTHER TV STATIONS IN SUCH MAJOR CITIES AS LENINGRAD AND KIEV.

THE REACTION TO THE SPEECH BY A FEW RUSSIANS IN THE STREET APPEARED TO BE THAT THEY LIKED NIXON'S FRIENDLY MANNER, BUT FELT HE HAD NOT PRESENTED SOVIET POLICY FAIRLY.

TASS, THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY, IN REPORTING NIXON'S NEWS CONFERENCE GAVE ONLY A BRIEF SUMMARY. IT AVOIDED SAYING NIXON THOUGHT A U.S. VISIT WOULD RID KHRUSHCHEV OF MISCONCEPTIONS.

"RICHARD NIXON SAID THAT IN HIS OPINION KHRUSHCHEV SHOULD BE INVITED TO THE UNITED STATES IN DUE TIME AND THAT IT COULD BE VERY

USEFUL IF KHRUSHCHEV COULD TALK WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY OF SEEING THE UNITED STATES WITH HIS OWN EYES," SAID TASS.

IN HIS BRIEF AIRPORT TALK NIXON SAID HE APPRECIATED THE REPORTING OF HIS VISIT BY THE SOVIET PRESS AND THE OPPORTUNITY FOR SPEAKING OVER THE SOVIET RADIO AND TELEVISION.

HE GOT IN ANOTHER PLUG FOR HIS PROPOSAL THAT THE SOVIET PRESS PRINT EISENHOWER'S SPEECHES ON FOREIGN POLICY JUST AS KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECHES ARE PRINTED IN THE UNITED STATES.

"BY SUCH INTERCHANGE OF IDEAS WE CAN REDUCE FEAR, MISTRUST AND DOUBT WHICH LIE AT THE BASE OF MANY DIFFERENCES BETWEEN OUR TWO NATIONS," NIXON SAID. *such interchange*

"IF MY TRIP DOES NOTHING MORE THAN BRING ABOUT A GREATER EXCHANGE OF IDEAS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES I SHALL CONSIDER IT A SUCCESS."

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, NIXON ANSWERED SHARP QUESTIONING BY SOVIET REPORTERS. HE VIGOROUSLY DEFENDED U.S. MILITARY BASES OVERSEAS, AND AMERICAN POLICIES ON NUCLEAR TESTS AND SOVIET TRADE.

HE SAID THE BASES COULD NOT BE ELIMINATED UNTIL SOVIET THREATS WERE REDUCED. HE DISPUTED A SOVIET NEWSMAN'S CLAIM THAT RUSSIA HAS NO BASES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

"THIS WOULD BE TRUE ONLY IF EAST GERMANY, POLAND AND HUNGARY ARE CONSIDERED PARTS OF THE SOVIET UNION," NIXON SAID.

ASKED BY AN AMERICAN NEWSMAN IF HE HAD DISCUSSED COMMUNIST "AGGRESSION IN KOREA, INDOCHINA AND THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING" IN HIS SIX-HOUR TALK WITH KHRUSHCHEV LAST SUNDAY, NIXON SAID ONLY THAT HE HAD DISCUSSED A "NUMBER OF VERY CONTROVERSIAL QUESTIONS."

HE ADDED: "AS THOSE OF YOU WHO HAVE WITNESSED OUR PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS CAN TESTIFY, KHRUSHCHEV IS A MAN WHO LIKES TO GET DOWN TO BRASS TACKS EARLY IN THE CONVERSATION."

HE SAID HE STRONGLY DISAGREED WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S BITTER ATTACK IN A SPEECH IN THE UKRAINE LAST WEEK AGAINST WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND THE WEST GERMAN PEOPLE.

ADENAUER, NIXON SAID, "IS A MAN WHO IS DEDICATED TO PEACE AND A MAN WHO SPEAKS ASeloquently ON DISARMAMENT AS ANY MAN IN THE WORLD TODAY. IT IS DIFFICULT FOR ME TO SEE THAT THE PEOPLE WHO LIVE IN WEST GERMANY ARE ALL DEVILS AND THAT GERMANS WHO LIVE IN EASTERN GERMANY ARE ALL SAINTS."

BC&B125PED

A34WX

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY
(450) KHRUSHCHEV VISIT

BY JERRY T. BAULCH

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 2 (AP)-SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS) URGE TODAY A CAREFUL APPRAISAL BEFORE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER INVITES SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES.

"NATURALLY," WILEY SAID, "WE HAVE NOTHING TO HIDE ABOUT OUR COUNTRY AND WE BELIEVE THAT IN PRINCIPLE OUR DOORS SHOULD BE OPEN TO ANY PERSON THAT HONESTLY DESIRES TO COME AND OBSERVE OUR WAY OF LIFE."

"BUT THE COMPLEXITIES OF THE WORLD'S POLITICAL SITUATION REQUIRE THAT WE GIVE CAREFUL CONSIDERATION TO INVITATIONS TO THE HEAD OF STATE OF THE OPPOSING CAMP."

WILEY SAID THE BEST TIME TO DETERMINE THE ADVISABILITY OF A KHRUSHCHEV VISIT MAY BE AFTER VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON RETURNS TO THIS COUNTRY AND HIS EXPERIENCES IN RUSSIA ARE EVALUATED.

THERE HAS BEEN MOUNTING TALK ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF A KHRUSHCHEV TRIP TO THIS COUNTRY. NIXON SAID ON LEAVING MOSCOW TODAY THAT THE SOVIET LEADER SHOULD BE INVITED TO THE UNITED STATES TO RID HIM OF SOME "VERY REAL MISCONCEPTIONS." KHRUSHCHEV HAS MADE NO SECRET THAT HE WOULD LIKE TO TRAVEL TO THIS COUNTRY.

THE WHITE HOUSE, HOWEVER, HAS DECLINED TO COMMENT ON SPECULATION ABOUT AN INVITATION TO KHRUSHCHEV.

FROM ANOTHER SOURCE, HOWEVER, IT BECAME KNOWN TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS DISCUSSED THE POSSIBILITY OF A KHRUSHCHEV VISIT WITH REPUBLICAN LEADERS IN CONGRESS.

REP. CHARLES A. HALLECK (R-IND), THE GOP LEADER IN THE HOUSE, SAID IN A TELEVISED INTERVIEW (NBC--"MEET THE PRESS") THAT THE MATTER WAS DISCUSSED A TIME OR TWO IN EISENHOWER'S WEEKLY TALKS WITH PARTY LEADERS. HALLECK DID NOT GIVE ANY DETAILS OF THE DISCUSSIONS. HE ADDED THAT NO DETERMINATION HAD YET BEEN MADE.

WILEY, THE SENIOR REPUBLICAN ON THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, GAVE HIS VIEWS IN A STATEMENT PREPARED FOR SENATE DELIVERY TOMORROW.

GIVING THE ARGUMENTS FOR AND AGAINST A KHRUSHCHEV VISIT, WILEY OFFERED FIRST THE AFFIRMATIVE VIEW, SAYING:

"CONSIDERING THE DIFFICULTIES OF NEGOTIATING WITH RUSSIAN DELEGATES, AND THE EASINESS AND SPEED OF TRAVEL THESE DAYS, THERE IS A FEELING THAT IT WOULD BE ADVANTAGEOUS TO CARRY ON DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL POSSIBLE."

"THERE ARE THOSE WHO BELIEVE THAT ALTHOUGH LOWER LEVEL DIPLOMATS MAY NOT REACH AGREEMENT--MORE CONCRETE RESULTS COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED IF ONLY THE HEADS OF STATE COULD MEET, FREE OF ALL DIPLOMATIC DETAIL AND POMP."

ALSO, WILEY SAID, ADVOCATES OF A KHRUSHCHEV VISIT BELIEVE IT WOULD BE "A MAJOR EFFORT TO CORRECT SOVIET MISAPPREHENSIONS ABOUT THE UNITED STATES."

"IT IS FURTHER ARGUED," WILEY SAID, "THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S FULL REALIZATION OF THE WEALTH, HEALTH AND FULL SUPPORT THAT THE PEOPLE OF THIS COUNTRY GIVE TO THEIR GOVERNMENT MAY STEM ANY DESIRE ON HIS PART FOR A RECKLESS INTERNATIONAL ADVENTURE."

WILEY LISTED AS CONSIDERATIONS AGAINST A KHRUSHCHEV VISIT:
1. A VISIT IN THE NEAR FUTURE BEFORE THE SOLUTION OF THE BERLIN PROBLEM HAS BEEN REACHED, COULD NOT BE CARRIED OUT IN A CONFIDENT ATMOSPHERE.

2. SUCH A VISIT WOULD PROVOKE STRONG OPPOSITION FROM PORTIONS OF OUR POPULATION AND THE FREE WORLD PRESS, AS AN UNNECESSARY AND UNDUE SIGN OF FRIENDSHIP TOWARD A PERSON RESPONSIBLE FOR MUCH OF THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION...

3. ANY VISIT WHICH WOULD APPEAR TO BE DESIGNED TO PROVIDE FOR A

KHRUSHCHEV-EISENHOWER MEETING TO DECIDE THE FATE OF THE WORLD, WOULD BE CONTRARY TO OUR RECENT PRACTICES OF COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS, IN WHICH OUR WESTERN ALLIES HAVE PARTICIPATED, AND MAY BE HARMFUL TO THE COHESION OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

"4. MANY OF THE DISCOURTESIES SHOW TO MR. NIXON IN THE SOVIET UNION HARDLY CREATE A PRECEDENT FOR A CONSTRUCTIVE VISIT."

ER&CZ244PED

A99

WITH BIG FOUR A24 (220)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

GENEVA, AUG. 2 (AP)-WEST EUROPEAN OFFICIALS EXPECT THAT, BEFORE THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE WINDS UP WEDNESDAY, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL OFFICIALLY INVITE NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES THIS FALL. THEY SPECULATED TONIGHT THAT THE INVITATION WILL GO TO THE SOVIET PREMIER TUESDAY.

THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION FROM AMERICAN OFFICIALS.

BUT BRITISH, FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES REPORTED THE PRESIDENT ALREADY HAS REACHED HIS HISTORIC DECISION, WHICH COULD BE A STEP TOWARD A COLD WAR TRUCE.

THEY ALSO MADE PLAIN THAT ALLIED GOVERNMENTS ARE QUITE SURE KHRUSHCHEV HAS AGREED INFORMALLY TO ACCEPT THE INVITATION.

U.S. DELEGATION OFFICIALS HERE SAID ANY COMMENT ON THE REPORT WAS A MATTER FOR THE WHITE HOUSE.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS, OF COURSE, CONSULTED ITS ALLIES AS TO THE ADVISABILITY OF INVITING KHRUSHCHEV.

IN THE VIEW OF SOME EUROPEAN DIPLOMATS, AN EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV PARLEY COULD BECOME THE STARTING POINT FOR A REGULAR SYSTEM OF EAST-WEST CONSULTATION.

IF ALL WENT WELL IT MIGHT BE THE PRELUDE FOR AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE BEFORE THE NEW YEAR.

AND THEN, PERHAPS IN THE SPRING OF 1960, EISENHOWER MIGHT BE PREVAILED UPON TO MAKE A RETURN VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION.

A SUGGESTION BY THE INFORMANTS WAS THAT THE PRESIDENT WOULD WISH TO ISSUE HIS INVITATION TO KHRUSHCHEV BEFORE WEDNESDAY TO HELP OFFSET THE FAILURE OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS TO AGREE ON A STOPGAP BERLIN DEAL.

JF653PED

B2 (Q)

MOSCOW, AUG. 2 (AP)-THE TEXT OF A SPEECH BY FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV SAYING FAREWELL TO VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON, AS TRANSLATED FROM THE RUSSIAN AND DISTRIBUTED BY TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY; (ABOUT 1,200)

MR. VICE PRESIDENT, LADIES AND GENTLEMEN, COMRADES:
THE VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION BY MR. NIXON, HIS WIFE AND THE PERSONS ACCOMPANYING THE VICE PRESIDENT IS DRAWING TO A CLOSE.
WE HAVE COME HERE TODAY TO GREET AGAIN OUR DISTINGUISHED GUEST AND TO WISH HIM AND HIS COMPANIONS A SAFE RETURN HOME. MR. NIXON'S VISIT TO THE U.S.S.R., AS THE VISITS BY SOVIET STATESMEN TO THE UNITED STATES, IS AN IMPORTANT EVENT IN THE GENERAL SCHEME OF MEASURES DESIGNED TO HELP NORMALIZE THE RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO GREAT COUNTRIES AND PEOPLES.

THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION IN MOSCOW, WHICH THE VICE PRESIDENT OPENED ON JULY 24, ENABLES THE SOVIET PEOPLE TO SEE MANY GOODS MADE BY AMERICAN INDUSTRY AND TO FAMILIARIZE THEMSELVES WITH THE EXPERIENCE OF SEVERAL BRANCHES ON AMERICAN MANUFACTURING.

THE SOVIET EXHIBITION IN NEW YORK, OF COURSE, SERVES THE SAME PURPOSE OF ESTABLISHING BETTER MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING.

SPEAKING HERE AT VNUKOVKO AIRPORT UPON HIS ARRIVAL IN THE U.S.S.R., THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID THAT THE PURPOSE OF HIS VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION WAS NOT ONLY TO OPEN THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION. HE THEN EXPRESSED THE WISH TO HAVE FRANK AND FORTHRIGHT DISCUSSIONS IN OUR COUNTRY. I THINK THAT THIS WISH OF MR. NIXON'S HAS BEEN REALIZED.

30.24-7967

HE PAID A VISIT TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET OF THE U.S.S.R., COMRADE KLIMENT VOROSHILOV, HAD SEVERAL TALKS WITH THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF THE U.S.S.R., COMRADE NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, AND MET WITH OTHER LEADERS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. MR. NIXON ALSO VISITED A NUMBER OF OUR CITIES, ENTERPRISES AND ESTABLISHMENTS, TALKED TO WORKERS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF OTHER SECTIONS OF THE POPULATION, REPLIED TO THEIR QUESTIONS AND ASKED THEM WHATEVER HE WANTED. EVERYWHERE THE DISCUSSIONS WERE FREE AND UNCONSTRAINED.

YOU COULD SEE FROM ALL THESE MEETINGS, TALKS AND DISCUSSIONS, ¹⁹⁵⁹ MR. NIXON, THAT THE SOVIET PEOPLE, ENGAGED IN PEACEFUL CREATIVE LABOR, IS AN ARDENT CHAMPION OF PEACE AND DOES NOT WANT WAR. WE WERE GLAD TO HEAR YOUR WORDS THAT YOU NOW DO NOT DOUBT THE PEACEFULNESS OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE. THESE ARE FINE WORDS AND THEY WILL, APPARENTLY, BE HEARD BY THOSE WHO STILL MAINTAIN THAT OUR STATE AND OUR PEOPLE ARE HARBORING SOME WARLIKE, AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS. DURING YOUR STAY IN OUR COUNTRY YOU, MR. NIXON, COULD NOT FAIL TO SEE THAT OUR PEOPLE AND OUR GOVERNMENT ARE UNANIMOUS BOTH ON QUESTIONS OF FOREIGN POLICY AND IN THE STRUGGLE FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE MAJESTIC PLANS OF BUILDING A NEW SOCIETY.

MR. VICE PRESIDENT OFTEN QUOTED PROVERBS IN HIS SPEECHES IN THE SOVIET UNION. IT IS THE RIGHT THING TO DO, FOR PROVERBS EPITOMIZE FOLK WISDOM. ALSO WILL TAKE THE LIBERTY OF QUOTING A RUSSIAN PROVERB.

IT SAYS: "TO LIVE IN PEACE IS TO SERVE PEACE." YES, ALL WHO STAND AT THE HELM IN THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES SHOULD TODAY SERVE THE CAUSE OF PEACE.

IN OUR SOVIET SCHEME OF THINGS, TO SERVE PEACE MEANS, ABOVE ALL, TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION, TO DEMONSTRATE ONE'S PEACEFULNESS BY DEEDS.

OUR COUNTRY, IN ITS DESIRE TO HAVE THIS TENSION RELAXED, HAS IN RECENT YEARS UNILATERALLY EFFECTED A CONSIDERABLE CUT IN ITS ARMED FORCES, CLOSED DOWN THE FEW MILITARY BASES IT HAD AFTER WORLD WAR II ON THE TERRITORY OF OTHER COUNTRIES, AS FOR INSTANCE IN FINLAND, AND PULLED ITS TROOPS OUT OF ROMANIA. UNFORTUNATELY, OUR LEAD WAS NOT TAKEN UP.

WE CONSIDERED, AND STILL CONSIDER, THAT NOTHING CAN JUSTIFY THE PRESENCE OF AMERICAN MILITARY BASES AROUND OUR COUNTRY AND THE OTHER SOCIALIST STATES, THOUSANDS OF KILOMETRES AWAY FROM THE UNITED STATES--NOT EVEN REFERENCES TO EVENTS OF THE RECENT PAST.

OUR FOREIGN POLICY IS CLEAR: WE ARE FOR THE PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF THE TWO SYSTEMS--THE SOCIALIST AND THE CAPITALIST. IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO AGREE WITH THOSE WHO IN OUR TIME REJECT THE VERY CONCEPT OF THE COEXISTENCE OF THESE SYSTEMS. THOSE WHO DO THIS FIND THEMSELVES IN THE POSITION OF A MAN WHO DOES NOT SEE LIFE ITSELF. FOR THE SOCIALIST AND THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES ARE A ³ REALITY. THERE IS NO ESCAPING THIS.

CLOSE TO A THOUSAND MILLION PEOPLE ON EARTH HAVE OF THEIR OWN FREE WILL ADOPTED SOCIALISM AS THE SYSTEM OF THEIR LIFE AND THEIR WILL CANNOT BE BROKEN. THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE TO THE PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF THE TWO SYSTEMS IS WAR, AND THE PEOPLES, THE SOVIET AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLES INCLUDED, DO NOT WANT IT.

THE WEST SOMETIMES EXPLAINS THE ARMS RACE BY ALLEGING THAT THE COMMUNISTS SEEK TO ESTABLISH THEIR SYSTEM THROUGHOUT THE WORLD BY FORCE. WE SAID AND WE SAY AGAIN THAT THIS IS EITHER MISUNDERSTANDING OF OUR IDEOLOGY OR DELIBERATE DISTORTION OF OUR POLICY.

COMMUNISM CANNOT BE IMPOSED ON PEOPLES BY FORCE AND IF WE ARE CONVINCED THAT OUR GRANDCHILDREN WILL LIVE UNDER COMMUNISM IT IS BECAUSE ONLY COMMUNISM--AND ALL THE WORLD'S PEOPLES WILL IN THE END REALIZE THIS--OFFERS COMPLETE FREEDOM AND A HIGH STANDARD OF WELL-BEING TO MANKIND.

BOTH THE SOVIET AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLES ARE NOW AWAITING PRACTICAL STEPS TOWARD THE NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND THE UNITED STATES. TO CARRY OUT THE WILL OF THE PEOPLES WE MUST NOW DEVELOP PEACEFUL ECONOMIC COMPETITION, EXPAND TRADE BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES, EXTEND CONTACTS BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND AMERICAN PEOPLE AT ALL LEVELS, PRESS FOR AN EQUITABLE SOLUTION OF MANY URGENT PROBLEMS IN OUR RELATIONS.

AS REGARDS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, IT IS KNOWN TO SPARE NO EFFORT TO ACHIEVE ALL THIS. THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF THE U.S.S.R., COMRADE NIKITA SERGEYEVICH KHRUSHCHEV IS AN OUTSTANDING FIGHTER FOR PEACE, A TIRELESS PROPAGANDIST AND DEFENDER OF THE IDEA OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF STATES WITH DIFFERENT SOCIAL AND STATE SYSTEMS. HIS GREAT FRUITFUL WORK IN THIS FIELD HAS WON HIM WIDESPREAD RECOGNITION NOT ONLY IN OUR COUNTRY BUT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

IN THIS CONTEXT COMMA WE REGRET THE FACT THAT THE SPEECH MADE ¹⁹⁵⁹ BY COMRADE KHRUSHCHEV AT THE OPENING OF THE AMERICAN NATIONAL EXHIBITION IN MOSCOW WAS NOT PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES, WHERE MUCH IS SAID OF THE NEED TO EXTEND THE EXCHANGE OF OBJECTIVE INFORMATION. THIS FACT SHOWS JUST HOW "FREE" THE AMERICAN PRESS IS.

AFTER ALL MR. NIXON, YOUR SPEECHES AT THE OPENING OF THE SOVIET EXHIBITION IN NEW YORK AND THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION IN MOSCOW WERE PUBLISHED IN FULL BY OUR PRESS. IT SEEMS TO US THAT IN THE SPHERE OF RECIPROCAL INFORMATION, TOO, PRACTICAL DEEDS ARE WORTH MORE THAN PIUS INTENTIONS.

ALLOW ME TO EXPRESS CONFIDENCE THAT YOUR ACQUAINTANCE WITH THE LIFE OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE, WITH THE THOUGHTS AND INTENTIONS OF OUR PEOPLE, HAS ENABLED YOU, MR. VICE PRESIDENT, TO GAIN A BETTER APPRECIATION OF OUR PLANS AND OUR AIMS, AND THAT THIS WILL MAKE FOR BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

LET US THEN STRENGTHEN PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AND DEVELOP COOPERATION BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES SO THAT THE SOVIET AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, AND ALL THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD, SHOULD BE ABLE TO LIVE IN PEACE AND TO ENJOY ALL THE BENEFITS OF A CULTURED AND COMFORTABLE LIFE.

WE WISH YOU, MR. VICE PRESIDENT, AND ALL OUR ESTEEMED AMERICAN GUESTS A HAPPY VOYAGE. GOODBYE.

(END TEXT)

BC435PED

A96

(160) SMAKHTIN

LONDON, AUG. 2 (AP) RADIO MOSCOW MADE A SPECIAL EFFORT TONIGHT TO REFUTE VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON'S DENIAL THAT HE TRIED TO GIVE MONEY TO A WORKMAN IN A MOSCOW MEAT MARKET.

VASILY IVANOVICH PLAKSIN WAS BROUGHT TO THE MICROPHONE TO INSIST HE SCORNFULLY REJECTED 1,200 RUBLES OFFERED HIM BY THE VISITING VICE PRESIDENT.

THE INTERVIEW WAS PUT IN MOSCOW'S HOME SERVICE BROADCAST JUST 24 HOURS AFTER NIXON'S RADIO AND TV BROADCAST FROM THE SOVIET CAPITAL--IN WHICH HE SAID THE STORY OF THE ATTEMPTED TIP CONTAINED "NOT A SHRED OF TRUTH."

NIXON SAID HE ONLY PROMISED TO TRY AND GET THE WORKMAN TICKETS FOR THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION.

BUT MOSCOW CLEARLY DIDN'T WANT TO LET IT GO AT THAT. PLAKSIN SAID HE WAS SHAKEN BY NIXON'S OFFER AND INDIGNANTLY REPLIED: "SOVIET PEOPLE ARE NOT FOR SALE."

ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT OF NIXON'S EXPLANATION, PLAKSIN SAID:
"WELL, HIS WORDS JARRED ON ME. THERE WERE AT LEAST 120 TO 150
PEOPLE THERE. THEY SAW ALL AND HEARD ALL."

JF640PED

A27WX

(250) MOSCOW GUIDES
BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, AUG. 2 (AP)-TOP ATTRACTION AT THE U. S. EXHIBIT IN MOSCOW
IS TURNING OUT TO BE THE YOUNG AMERICAN GUIDES, ACCORDING TO AN OFFICIAL JUST BACK FROM THERE.

PAUL CONROY, U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY TRAINER FOR THE GUIDES, RE-
PORTED TODAY THAT THOUSANDS OF RUSSIANS SHOW MORE INTEREST IN QUIZZING THE RUSSIAN-SPEAKING AMERICANS THAN IN THE GLITTERING HARDWARE THE GUIDES ARE SUPPOSED TO SHOW OFF.

THE RUSSIANS ASK ABOUT THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIVING, UNEMPLOYMENT, WAGES AND COSTS, ABOUT U. S. BASES OVERSEAS AND WHETHER AMERICANS WANT PEACE.

CONROY SAID FEW OF THE QUESTIONS ARE HOSTILE. MOST OF THEM, HE SAID, REFLECT FRIENDLINESS AND A VAST CURIOSITY BY THE RUSSIANS ABOUT THE UNITED STATES.

CONROY SHEPHERDED 75 OF THE SPECIALLY PICKED GUIDES BY SHIP AND TRAIN TO MOSCOW. ABOUT FIVE OTHERS JOINED THE GROUP IN MOSCOW. MOSTLY YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN IN THEIR 20S, THE GUIDES ARE U. S. STUDENTS AND TEACHERS WITH A GOOD KNOWLEDGE OF RUSSIAN.

THEIR PAY IS TRAVEL EXPENSES AND A LIVING ALLOWANCE DURING THEIR SIX-WEEK MOSCOW STAY.

ONE SURPRISE TO THE RUSSIANS, SAID CONROY, ARE THE FOUR NEGROES ON THE GUIDE FORCE. THE VISITORS TO THE FAIR FREQUENTLY ASK ABOUT RACIAL DISCRIMINATION IN THE UNITED STATES. RED PROPAGANDA PORTRAYS THE NEGRO AS PRACTICALLY IN SLAVE STATUS IN THIS COUNTRY.

"SAY SOMETHING IN YOUR OWN LANGUAGE," IS ONE QUESTION THAT HAS BEEN ADDRESSED TO NEGRO GUIDES BY RUSSIANS UNDER THE IMPRESSION THAT AMERICAN NEGROES HAVE BEEN FRESHLY ABDUCTED FROM AFRICA.

THE NEGROES SPEAK ENGLISH AND RUSSIAN BUT NO AFRICAN LANGUAGES. THEIR OBVIOUS ADVANCED EDUCATION AMAZES THE RUSSIANS AS WELL AS THE EQUAL TREATMENT GIVEN THEM AMONG THE GUIDES, CONROY SAID.

ER208PED

A136

UNDATED NIXON-KHRUSHCHEV-POLAND (210)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON RECEIVED A WARM, ENTHUSIASTIC WELCOME FROM AN ESTIMATED 250,000 POLES WHEN HE ARRIVED IN WARSAW YESTERDAY (SUN).

WHEN SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED IN WARSAW JULY 14 FOR A 10-DAY STATE VISIT HE WAS MET AT THE AIRPORT BY 15,000 PERSONS BROUGHT THERE TO GREET HIM. OTHER THOUSANDS TURNED OUT TO WATCH HIM DRIVE INTO THE CITY.

NIXON'S WELCOME SURPASSED KHRUSHCHEV'S IN SPONTANEOUS WARMTH, AND PERHAPS IN NUMBERS. HE IS THE HIGHEST-RANKING AMERICAN IN OFFICE EVER TO VISIT POLAND.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS GREETED WARMLY BY POLISH COMMUNIST CHIEF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ AND OTHER OFFICIALS. THE POLISH PUBLIC TURNED OUT IN LARGE NUMBERS WHEREVER HE WENT, PARTLY BECAUSE OF CURIOSITY AND PARTLY BECAUSE HIS TOUR WAS SO WELL ORGANIZED.

THE CROWDS WERE FRIENDLY TO KHRUSHCHEV, BUT HARDLY ENTHUSIASTIC. WHAT CHEERING THERE WAS USUALLY WAS LED BY MEMBERS OF SPECIAL GROUPS. WHILE POLAND'S TOP OFFICIALS DID NOT GREET NIXON, THE EXCITEMENT OF THE PUBLIC WAS EVIDENT. SINCE NIXON IS NOT THE HEAD OF GOVERNMENT, PROTOCOL DID NOT REQUIRE TOP POLISH CHIEFS TO TURN OUT.

ONE REASON FOR THE ENTHUSIASM OF THE CROWDS COULD BE THAT NIXON IS CONSIDERED BY MANY POLES THE REPRESENTATIVE OF BROTHERS, SISTERS, COUSINS AUNTS, UNCLES AND OTHER RELATIVES IN THE MANY LARGE POLISH COMMUNITIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

BUT IT WAS EVIDENT FROM HIS RECEPTION THAT THE MAIN REASON FOR HIS WARM RECEPTION WAS SIMPLY GOOD WILL TOWARD THE UNITED STATES BY A LARGE NUMBER OF POLISH PEOPLE.

GG939PED

A46

NIXON BUDGET (300 UP)
BY JOHN SCALI

WARSAW, AUG. 2 (AP)-A CHEERING, SINGING CROWD OF 250,000 POLES TODAY GAVE VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON THE GREATEST RECEPTION HE HAS HAD DURING HIS TRAVELS IN 60 FOREIGN COUNTRIES. FOR NEARLY 15 MILES EXCITED POLES SHOWERED NIXON WITH FLOWERS, APPLAUSE AND THEIR BIGGEST SMILES AFTER HE FLEW IN FROM MOSCOW. "BRAVO AMERICA!" THE CROWDS SHOUTED REPEATEDLY IN WHAT SEEMED TO BE THEIR WAY OF SAYING THAT DESPITE THEIR COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT THEIR HEARTS ARE WITH THE WEST.

"NOTHING EVER EXCEEDED THIS," SAID THE OVERJOYED VICE PRESIDENT AFTER HIS DRIVE FROM WARSAW'S BABICE MILITARY AIRPORT TO MYSLEWICKI PALACE AT THE EDGE OF THE CAPITAL WHERE HE AND HIS WIFE WILL STAY DURING THEIR THREE-DAY VISIT.

THE WELCOME, IN ENTHUSIASM AND PERHAPS IN NUMBERS, SURPASSED THE OFFICIAL RECEPTION TENDERED SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WHO CAME HERE JUST OVER TWO WEEKS AGO.

SAID HERBERT G. KLEIN, NIXON'S PRESS REPRESENTATIVE, OF THE CROWD: "A QUARTER OF A MILLION IS A CONSERVATIVE ESTIMATE. I THINK THERE WERE MORE."

CROWDS, PACKED 10 DEEP IN PLACES, SLOWED THE NIXON MOTORCADE HALF A DOZEN TIMES. THEY THREW SO MANY FLOWERS INTO HIS OPEN LIMOUSINE THAT ON FOUR OCCASIONS THEY HAD TO BE SWEEPED OUT.

DOZENS OF BOUQUETS HIT THE VICE PRESIDENT SQUARELY AS HE STOOD ERECT WITH HANDS OUTSTRETCHED. TO PROTECT HIMSELF HE TOOK TO CATCHING THEM LIKE A BASEBALL PLAYER.

HE USUALLY GETS OUT OF HIS CAR TO SHAKE THE HANDS OF SOME IN THE CROWDS, BUT DECIDED AGAINST THIS FOR FEAR OF BEING MOBBED BY THE FRIENDLY THRONGS.

"WE LOVE YOU," CRIED SOME IN THE CROWD AS THEY BLEW KISSES. IN THE CROWD WERE HUNDREDS OF POLISH ARMY OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN. AT LEAST 1,000 OVERFLOWED INTO THE COURTYARD OF THE PALACE AT THE END OF THE RIDE. NIXON, HIS EYES SHINING WITH DELIGHT, STOOD ON THE STEPS OF THE PALACE AND WAVED TO THE CROWD, WHICH BURST INTO REPEATED CHEERS.

THE VICE PRESIDENT FLEW HERE IN A TWO-HOUR FLIGHT FROM MOSCOW IN A BOEING 707 JET AIRLINER AFTER AN 11-DAY TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION.

BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE HE TOLD A LARGE NEWS CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN AND SOVIET REPORTERS HE THOUGHT KHRUSHCHEV SHOULD BE INVITED TO THE UNITED STATES SO HE COULD GET RID OF SOME OF HIS MISCONCEPTIONS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THEIR ECONOMY. HE MADE PLAIN IT WAS UP TO

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHETHER SUCH AN INVITATION IS ISSUED AND WHEN.

THE POLISH DEMONSTRATION WAS ALL THE MORE REMARKABLE BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT HAD NOT ANNOUNCED IN ADVANCE THE TIME OF THE NIXON ARRIVAL OR THE ROUTE INTO THE CAPITAL, A CITY OF ONE MILLION PEOPLE. IT HAD ONLY SAID HE WOULD COME THIS AFTERNOON.

THE VOICE OF AMERICA HAD BROADCAST THE NEWS FOR THREE DAYS TO POLISH LISTENERS, HOWEVER.

THE OFFICIAL RECEPTION AT THE AIRPORT, CAREFULLY MANAGED BY THE GOVERNMENT, WAS SMALL. ONLY ABOUT 500 PERSONS WERE ALLOWED ON THE FIELD.

BUT THERE WAS A SMARTLY UNIFORMED POLISH ARMY HONOR GUARD AND A BAND THAT PLAYED THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER AND THE POLISH NATIONAL ANTHEM. THE AMERICAN FLAG, WITH 49 STARS, FLUTTERED.

AMONG THE OFFICIAL GREETERS WERE VICE PRESIDENT OSCAR LANGE, A FORMER PROFESSOR AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO AND FORMER HEAD OF THE POLISH DELEGATION AT THE UNITED NATIONS, AND DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JOZEF WINIEWICZ, FORMER POLISH AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON.

WŁADYSŁAW GOMULKĀ, THE HEAD OF POLAND'S COMMUNIST PARTY, DID NOT SHOW UP, BUT NIXON WILL MEET HIM AT NOON TOMORROW ALONG WITH PREMIER JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ AND FOREIGN MINISTER ADAM RAPACKI.

ALSO ON THE SCHEDULE TOMORROW IS A CALL ON PRESIDENT ALEXANDER ZAWADZKI, WHO ISSUED THE INVITATION TO NIXON, AND THE LAYING OF A WREATH AT THE TOMB OF POLAND'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER.

A VISIT TO A HOUSING DEVELOPMENT, A THREE-HOUR DRIVE INTO THE WARSAW SUBURBS, A TALK WITH STUDENTS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF WARSAW AND A TOUR OF THE JEWISH GHETTO THAT WAS RAZED BY THE NAZIS ARE ON THE ITINERARY TUESDAY.

VICE ADM. HYMAN RICKOVER, THE AMERICAN ATOMIC SUBMARINE EXPERT WHO IS IN THE NIXON PARTY, WAS BORN IN A VILLAGE NEAR WARSAW.

THE VICE PRESIDENT TENTATIVELY PLANS TO LEAVE FOR WASHINGTON WEDNESDAY MORNING.

TIRED FROM HIS TRAVELS, HE PLANNED A QUIET EVENING AT DINNER WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR JACOB BEAM.

MYSLEWICKI PALACE, WHERE HE IS STAYING, IS A MAGNIFICENT TWO-STORY STONE STRUCTURE WITH A BEAUTIFUL GARDEN AND SWEEPING COURTYARD THAT WAS BUILT IN 1777 BY PRINCE CONSTANTINE.

IN AN OFFICIAL WELCOMING SPEECH, LANGE TOLD NIXON THERE WERE MANY BONDS OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE POLISH AND AMERICAN PEOPLE, GOING BACK TO THE DAYS OF GEORGE WASHINGTON, AND HAD BEEN PROVED AGAIN DURING WORLD WAR II.

"YOUR VISIT WILL BE A GOOD OCCASION TO GET ACQUAINTED WITH LIFE IN OUR COUNTRY AND TO UNDERSTAND ITS ARDENT LOVE OF PEACE," LANGE SAID.

IN REPLY, NIXON PLEDGED, AS HE DID REPEATEDLY ON HIS RUSSIAN TRAVELS, THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE WERE "UNITED IN THEIR DESIRE FOR PEACE AND THAT WE WILL DEDICATE OURSELVES TO THIS OBJECTIVE."

MORE POLISH-AMERICAN CONTACTS SHOULD BE ENCOURAGED, HE SAID DESPITE "SOME DIFFERENCES IN THE POLICIES OF OUR GOVERNMENTS."

WINIEWICZ TOLD REPORTERS BEFORE NIXON'S ARRIVAL THAT HE THOROUGHLY AGREED WITH THE TONE OF A WARMLY WELCOMING ARTICLE IN TODAY'S TRYBUNA LUDU (PEOPLE'S ROSTRUM), OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

TRYBUNA LUDU PRINTED A THREE-COLUMN ARTICLE AND A TWO-COLUMN PICTURE OF NIXON, ALONG WITH HIS BIOGRAPHY. IT SAID THE POLISH PEOPLE WELCOME "THE ARRIVAL OF SO EMINENT A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT."

BUT IT SAID POLAND STILL FAVORS THE PLAN OF FOREIGN MINISTER RAPACKI FOR NEUTRALIZING CENTRAL EUROPE, OPPOSES GERMAN REVISIONISM AND HOLDS TO ITS ODER-NEISSE BORDER WHICH TAKES IN SOME FORMER GERMAN TERRITORY.

THE DAILY ZYCIE WARSZAWY (WARSAW LIFE), THE ONLY OTHER SUNDAY PAPER, ALSO PRINTED A LONG PIECE, INCLUDING A BIOGRAPHY OF RICKOVER AND DR. MILTON EISENHOWER, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S BROTHER WHO IS IN THE NIXON PARTY, AND SAID "WE WELCOME THE VISIT WITH REAL SATISFACTION."

THE VICE PRESIDENT ARRIVED HERE JUST AS POLES WERE GETTING A SHINY NEW 10-ZLOTY COIN WORTH 43 CENTS. IT BEARS THE PROFILE OF TADEUSZ KOŚCIUSZKO, THE POLE WHO FOUGHT IN WASHINGTON'S ARMY IN THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION. WARSAW LIFE ALLUDED TO HIS ROLE AND TO THAT OF CASIMIR PULASKI IN THE AMERICAN FIGHT FOR FREEDOM.

30.24-7969

LAST NIGHT POLISH PARTISANS, WEARING MEDALS FROM THE WARTIME POLISH GOVERNMENT IN LONDON EXILE, HELD A MEMORIAL MEETING FOR THE HUNDREDS WHO DIED IN THE ANTI-NAZI UPRISING LED BY GEN. BOR KOMOROWSKI IN 1944. THE SIX-WEEK STRUGGLE WAS FOUGHT IN WARSAW WHILE SOVIET HELP WAS BUT A FEW MILES AWAY.

AS350PED

WITH WARSAW NIXON (280) *rightwing*
LONDON, AUG. 2 (AP)-THE BRITISH PRESS GENERALLY PRAISED VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON TODAY FOR HIS CONDUCT ON HIS SOVIET TOUR AND HIS HARD-HITTING FAREWELL SPEECH ON TV AND RADIO IN MOSCOW. NIXON'S BLUNT "WE WON'T BE PUSHED AROUND" WARNING TO RUSSIA'S MILLIONS ECHOED ACROSS THE PAGES OF BRITAIN'S SUNDAY PRESS. NEWSPAPERS DESCRIBED THE VICE PRESIDENT'S RADIO-TV ADDRESS TO THE RUSSIANS AS "FRANK," "HARD-HITTING," AND "SENSATIONAL."

"IN HIS RUSSIAN TOUR MR. NIXON HAS BECOME MR. AMERICA, IN AMERICAN EYES AT LEAST, WHICH IS VERY NICE FOR A VICE PRESIDENT WHO WOULD LIKE TO BE PRESIDENT," SAID THE ~~RIGHTWING~~ TABLOID SUNDAY GRAPHIC.

THE SUNDAY TIMES SAID A FORMAL INVITATION TO PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES COULD BE EXPECTED WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

THE INDEPENDENT OBSERVER REPORTED FROM WASHINGTON THAT IT IS "NOW TAKEN ALMOST FOR GRANTED" THAT KHRUSHCHEV WILL VISIT THE UNITED STATES BEFORE THE YEAR'S END.

"MR. RICHARD NIXON WILL HAVE GOOD CAUSE FOR JUBILATION IF MR. KHRUSHCHEV DOES, IN FACT, FLY TO WASHINGTON TO MEET PRESIDENT EISENHOWER," SAID THE SUNDAY EXPRESS. "IT WILL BE A TREMENDOUS PERSONAL TRIUMPH FOR THE YOUNG AMERICAN VICE PRESIDENT, ONE WHICH MIGHT WELL WIN HIM NEXT YEAR'S PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION."

IN THE LEFTIST TABLID SUNDAY PICTORIAL, COLUMNIST MALCOLM MUGGERIDGE COMPARED NIXON'S SOVIET SWING WITH A PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN--COMPLETE WITH HAND-SAHANKING AND PATS ON CHILDREN'S HEADS. THROUGH IT ALL, SAID MUGGERIDGE, "NIXON INDOMITABLY KEPT ON SMILING AND ANSWERED HECKLERS WITH SHORT, SHARP CRACKS.

"NIXON, IT SEEMED TO ME, SPOKE TO KHRUSHCHEV IN A WAY HE COULD NOT FAIL TO UNDERSTAND. THIS HAS RARELY, IF EVER, HAPPENED BEFORE."

THERE WAS ONE SOUR NOTE, FROM COLUMNIST WOODROW WYATT IN THE LEFT-WING REYNOLDS NEWS. SAID WYATT: "MR. KHRUSHCHEV AND MR. NIXON ARE TWO OF THE MOST IMPORTANT MEN IN THE WORLD...AND TWO OF THE MOST UNPLEASANT."

HE SAID THAT IN THEIR NOW FAMOUS DEBATE AT THE U.S. EXHIBITION THEY BEHAVED WITH "VACUOUS CRUDITY."

HB546PED

A141

NIXON

LONDON, MONDAY, AUG. 3 (AP)-RADIO MOSCOW SAID THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA GAVE EXTENSIVE COVERAGE TODAY TO VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON'S DEPARTURE FROM MOSCOW FOR WARSAW.

HIS ARRIVAL IN THE POLISH CAPITAL ALSO WAS REPORTED. THE BROADCAST SAID, BUT IT DID NOT SAY WHETHER PRAVDA DESCRIBED THE ENTHUSIASTIC WELCOME GIVEN HIM BY THE POLES.

PRAVDA ALSO PUBLISHED THE FAREWELL SPEECHES GIVEN BY NIXON AND SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV AND THE NEWS CONFERENCE HELD BY NIXON BEFORE HE LEFT THE SOVIET CAPITAL.

AS1019PED

A24

BIG FOUR BUDGET (550)
BY HERB ALTSCHULL

GENEVA, AUG. 2 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE DETERMINED TO RESIST ANY SOVIET MANEUVERS TO PROLONG THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE. IT IS DUE TO WIND UP WEDNESDAY.

HERTER HAS ANNOUNCED HE WILL LEAVE GENEVA THURSDAY. AMERICAN INFORMANTS SAID HE WILL NOT CHANGE HIS PLANS EVEN IF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO SUDDENLY BACKS DOWN ON SOME OF HIS STIFF CONDITIONS FOR A BERLIN TRUCE.

AS THE CONFERENCE MOVED INTO ITS 10TH WEEK, WESTERN OFFICIALS-- INCLUDING THE MORE OPTIMISTIC BRITISH--APPEARED TO HAVE WRITTEN OFF ANY CHANCE OF GETTING A BERLIN TRUCE HERE.

DESPITE THIS, THE MOOD IN THE WESTERN CAMP WAS ONE OF OPTIMISM. WESTERN OFFICIALS WERE SAYING THEY BELIEVE THE BERLIN CRISIS WILL BE PUT ON ICE FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD.

THEY BASED THIS VIEW ON MOUNTING EVIDENCE THERE WILL BE A FURTHER ROUND OF CONFERENCES, PROBABLY EXTENDING INTO NEXT YEAR AND THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HAS NO APPARENT REASON FOR ROCK-

ING THE BOAT DURING FURTHER TALKS.

AS A MATTER OF FACT, WESTERN MINISTERS WERE TURNING THEIR ATTENTION TO OTHER PROBLEMS EVEN BEFORE THE END OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

HERTER WAS BUSY BRIEFING HIMSELF ON LATIN AMERICAN AFFAIRS PREPARATORY TO HIS TRIP TO SANTIAGO, CHILE, FOR THE OPENING ON AUG. 12 OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES.

BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY, SELWYN LLOYD, CONFERRED WITH GROMYKO TODAY ON THE CRITICAL SITUATION IN LAOS.

FEW WESTERN OFFICIALS HERE APPEARED TO DOUBT THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD BE ENTERTAINING KHRUSHCHEV IN WASHINGTON BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

"KHRUSHCHEV CERTAINLY ISN'T GOING TO TAKE ANY UNILATERAL ACTION IN BERLIN WHILE THIS VISIT IS PENDING," A WEST GERMAN OFFICIAL SAID.

MEANWHILE, WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WAS PRESSING FOR AN EARLY SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF WESTERN CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT, MEANING HIMSELF, EISENHOWER, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE AND PERHAPS OTHERS.

IT ALSO APPEARED POSSIBLE THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WOULD MEET AGAIN FOR FURTHER BERLIN TALKS IN NEW YORK WHEN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY CONVENES IN SEPTEMBER.

AS A CLIMAX TO ALL THESE MEETINGS, MOST WESTERN OFFICIALS APPEARED TO EXPECT AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE, PROBABLY EARLY IN 1960.

HERTER WAS PORTRAYED AS MUCH CONCERNED ABOUT U.S. RELATIONS WITH LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS, NOT NOW AT THEIR BEST. ASSOCIATES SAID HERTER FEELS AFFAIRS IN LATIN AMERICA WERE AT LEAST AS CRITICAL AS THOSE IN EUROPE AND INTENDS TO WORK HARD DURING HIS STAY IN SANTIAGO TO IMPROVE U.S. RELATIONS SOUTH OF THE BORDER.

HE HAS A BUSY ROUND OF CONFERENCES SCHEDULED IN WASHINGTON NEXT WEEKEND BEFORE LEAVING FOR SANTIAGO ON AUG. 10.

THE RUSSIANS WERE REPORTED GRUMBLING THAT HERTER DID NOT NEED TO LEAVE GENEVA ON AUG. 6 TO MAKE IT TO SANTIAGO BY AUG. 12. BUT AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THE TIME PROVIDED WAS SHORT CONSIDERING THE AMOUNT OF PREPARATIONS REQUIRED.

GENEVA WAS FULL OF SPECULATION THAT GROMYKO WOULD PUT IN A NEW PROPOSAL IN AN ATTEMPT TO LURE THE WEST INTO ACCEPTING A QUICK BERLIN AGREEMENT.

WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD NO INTENTION OF FALLING INTO ANY SOVIET TRAPS.

SPECULATION WAS CONCENTRATED ON THE POSSIBILITY THAT GROMYKO WOULD DROP THE "LINK" WHICH HE HAS BEEN INSISTING ON AS PART OF A BERLIN TRUCE.

GROMYKO HAS SAID AN INTERIM BERLIN SETTLEMENT MUST BE ACCOMPANIED BY THE CREATION OF A COMMISSION MADE UP OF DELEGATES FROM THE TWO GERMANYS. THE WEST HAS REJECTED THIS LINK.

SOME WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID THEY HEARD REPORTS GROMYKO WOULD OFFER TO DROP THE ALL-GERMAN COMMITTEE IDEA IN RETURN FOR AGREEMENT TO MAKE A DEEP CUT IN THE NUMBER OF WESTERN SOLDIERS BASED IN WEST BERLIN.

WESTERN LEADERS VIEW ANY SUCH REDUCTION WITH SUSPICION. THEY FEAR A LARGE TROOP WITHDRAWAL WOULD SHAKE THE FAITH OF THE BERLINERS IN THEIR WESTERN ALLIES AND WOULD OPEN THE WAY FOR SOVIET INSPECTION OF WESTERN FORCES.

THE WEST HAS PROPOSED ONLY TO LIMIT THE LEVEL OF ITS BERLIN FORCES TO THE PRESENT 11,000.

BC154PED

FIRST LEAD LAOS (340)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

GENEVA, AUG. 2 (AP)-BRITAIN AND RUSSIA CLASHED TODAY IN A NEW FEUD OVER AN OLD WAR IN LAOS, WHERE RED REBELS ARE DEFYING A PRO-WESTERN GOVERNMENT.

AT A MEETING OF THE BRITISH AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTERS HERE, INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID SELWYN LLOYD TOLD ANDREI A. GROMYKO OF RUSSIA:

1. BRITAIN TAKES A GRAVE VIEW OF THE ALARMING TURN OF EVENTS IN THE SMALL SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATION.

2. LAOS' NORTHEASTERN NEIGHBOR, COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM, IS INTERFERING IN LAOTIAN AFFAIRS BY SENDING ARMS AND MEN TO AID THE REBELS.

3. THE SOVIETS SHOULD ACT TO HALT WHAT COULD BECOME A THREAT TO THE PEACE OF THE AREA.

BUT GROMYKO WAS SAID TO HAVE DISAGREED WITH LLOYD.

HE CLAIMED THE ROYAL LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS VIOLATED THE 1954 INDOCHINESE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS WHEREBY LAOS WAS TO STAY NEUTRAL AND SET UP A NATIONAL FRONT GOVERNMENT WITH REDS TAKING PART.

HE REMINDED LLOYD THAT RUSSIA LAST MONTH HAD URGED THE REACTIVATION OF THE IDLE INDIAN-CANADIAN-POLISH ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

BRITAIN TURNED DOWN THE PROPOSAL ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE COMMISSION.

GROMYKO DENIED THAT NORTH VIETNAMESE FORCES ARE ACTIVE INSIDE LAOS.

THE LLOYD-GROMYKO DISCUSSION ENDED INCONCLUSIVELY.

THERE WAS SPECULATION AMONG ALLIED OFFICIALS, MEANTIME, THAT RED CHINA MIGHT BE CLOSELY INVOLVED IN THIS DEVELOPING CRISIS SPOT.

IT WAS RECALLED BY INFORMANTS THAT PEIPING LAST YEAR APPEARED TO HAVE PLAYED A PART IN BLOCKING AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT MEETING WITHIN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ON MIDDLE EAST TROUBLES.

SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV CHANGED HIS MIND ABOUT ATTENDING THESE TALKS AFTER VISITING PEIPING. NOW SOME OBSERVERS ARE WONDERING IF RED CHINA IS PERHAPS SEEKING TO BLOCK A POSSIBLE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT TO AMERICA THROUGH THIS NEW SITUATION.

BRITAIN AND RUSSIA SERVED AS CO-CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE THAT ARRANGED THE 1954 ARMISTICE. THE TWO COUNTRIES WERE CHARGED WITH SEEING THAT THE ARMISTICE TERMS WERE OBSERVED.

INFORMANTS SAID COMMUNIST REBELS IN TWO NORTHERN PROVINCES OF LAOS, AIDED BY FORCES FROM NORTH VIET NAM, ARE MAKING PROGRESS AGAINST THE ROYAL LAOTIAN ARMY.

AN ACCOUNT OF THE SITUATION IN LAOS WAS BROUGHT TO LLOYD OVER THE WEEKEND BY RICHARD HEPPEL, HEAD OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA DEPARTMENT OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE IN LONDON.

NORTH VIETNAM, LED BY PRESIDENT HO CHI-MINH, NESTLES UNDER THE WING OF RED CHINA.

-DASH-

TOKYO, AUG. 2 (AP)-A NORTH VIET NAM PAPER TODAY CHARGED THE UNITED STATES WAS PLOTTING "TO TURN LAOS INTO A STRATEGIC BASE FOR SEATO IN PREPARATION FOR UNLEASHING A NEW WAR IN INDOCHINA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA."

RADIO PEIPING SAID THE ACCUSATION WAS MADE BY THE COMMUNIST PAPER NHANDAN IN ANSWER TO A U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT ON LAOS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS ACCUSED NORTH VIET NAM OF VIOLATING THE 1954 GENEVA ACCORD BY HELPING THE LAOS REBELS.

"THE U.S. SLANDERS AIM TO SHIFT ITS OWN RESPONSIBILITY ON TO THE VIET NAM DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC AND TO COVER UP ITS OWN CRIMES," NHANDAN CHARGED.

"WHAT ARGUMENTS COULD U.S. IMPERIALISM GIVE FOR ITS ILLEGAL SHIPPING OF HUNDREDS OF TONS OF WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION AND HUNDREDS OF U.S. MILITARY ADVISORS AND PERSONNEL INTO LAOS, AND FOR HELPING THE GOVERNMENT TO BUILD MANY AIRFIELDS AND STRATEGIC HIGHWAYS?" IT SAID.

WH436PED

A82 (140)

LONDON, AUG. 2 (AP)-RADIO MOSCOW CLAIMED TODAY ROCKET BASES ARE BEING BUILT IN NORTHERN IRAN.

THE BROADCAST, IN MOSCOW'S IRANIAN SERVICE, SAID SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI AND HIS GOVERNMENT "HAVE CHOSEN A DANGEROUS PATH AND ARE TURNING IRAN INTO AN AMERICAN MILITARY ROCKET BASE."

"THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE SITES IS TAKING PLACE IN COMPLETE SECRECY," SAID THE BROADCAST.

"MOREOVER, ACCORDING TO THE REPORTS RECEIVED, THE IRANIAN LEADERS ARE AT PRESENT DISCUSSING WITH THE UNITED STATES THE ARMING OF THE IRANIAN ARMY WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS."

MOSCOW CALLED THIS "AN ACT OF TREASON AGAINST THE PEOPLE" AND SAID IT SHOWED "THE SHAH AND HIS CLIQUE ARE THE OBEDIENT PUPPETS OF THE AMERICANS."

THE U. S. ARMY ANNOUNCED LAST MONTH IT HAS AWARDED A 32 MILLION DOLLAR CONTRACT TO A U. S. FIRM FOR CONSTRUCTION OF NINE MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN IRAN. INFORMATION ABOUT THE INSTALLATIONS WAS CLASSIFIED.

JE603PED

A73

BY HANS E. BENEDICT (400)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 2 (AP)-AMERICAN AND BRITISH ANTI-COMMUNIST DELEGATES TO THE RED-SPONSORED SEVENTH WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL DESCRIBED TODAY A ROUGHING UP BY COMMUNISTS DURING A PEACE PARADE.

FESTIVAL SPONSORS LAST NIGHT STAGED A "PEACE AND COEXISTENCE PARADE." CARRYING POSTERS AND BANNERS WITH SUCH SLOGANS AS "REMEMBER HUNGARY," "REMEMBER TIBET" AND "WHAT ABOUT SOVIET IMPERIALISM?" A GROUP OF NINE AMERICANS AND BRITONS SLIPPED INTO THE MASSED RANKS OF PARADE MARCHERS.

THEY WERE QUICKLY SPOTTED BY COMMUNIST GROUPS OUT IN STRENGTH TO GUARD AGAINST ANTI-RED ACTIVITIES.

ONE U.S.-BRITISH GROUP, HEADED BY CHARLES WILEY, A 32-YEAR-OLD WRITER OF FLUSHING, N.Y., TRIED TO JOIN A MARCHING BLOC OF EAST EUROPEAN DELEGATIONS.

THEY WAITED UNTIL THE PARADE STARTED, THEN UNFOLDED THEIR LARGE BANNERS. WILEY CARRIED A "REMEMBER HUNGARY" BANNER WITH HIS WIFE KATINA AND 22-YEAR-OLD JOANNE MELLER, A BRITISH STUDENT WHO LIVES IN NEW YORK.

THEY WERE OVERPOWERED BY A SQUAD OF COMMUNIST YOUTHS AND ROUGHED UP, THEY SAID. MRS. WILEY, SEVEN MONTHS PREGNANT, SUFFERED SEVERAL BRUISES AND CUTS. THEY WERE RESCUED BY AUSTRIAN POLICE AND TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL FOR FIRST AID.

30.24- 7971

OTHERS WITH THE ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUP WERE 26-YEAR-OLD MALCOLM RIVKIN, A CITY PLANNER OF CAMBRIDGE, MASS., AND BRIAN BUCKLEY, 23, AND BILL STERN, 24, BOTH OF CHICAGO.

THEY WERE TAKEN INTO PROTECTIVE POLICE CUSTODY AND RELEASED AFTER THE PARADE WAS OVER.

WILEY TOLD REPORTERS:

"WE HAD JUST STARTED MARCHING, HOLDING UP OUR BANNERS, WHEN THEY JUMPED US. KATINA WAS JUMPED FROM BEHIND AND PULLED TO THE GROUND. BUT THREE AUSTRIAN POLICEMEN FOUGHT BACK THE ASSAILANTS AND LED HER OUT OF THE CROWD."

"THEN THE COMMIES JUMPED JOANNE AND WHEN I TRIED TO HELP HER, SOMEONE HIT ME FROM BEHIND WITH WHAT SEEMED TO BE A CLUB. HE SHOUTED SOMETHING IN ENGLISH AND WHEN I LOOKED UP, I SAW A MAN WHO RESEMBLED A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION. I DON'T KNOW WHO HE WAS BUT I GUESS I'LL FIND OUT."

THREE OTHER BRITONS ALSO WERE MANHANDLED BUT ESCAPED WITH HELP FROM A GROUP OF AUSTRIAN WOMEN SPECTATORS.

POLICE SAID THIS SUNDAY WAS THE FIRST COMPLETELY QUIET DAY SINCE THE FESTIVAL OPENED A WEEK AGO. THERE HAVE BEEN ALMOST CONTINUOUS FIST FIGHTS AND VERBAL BATTLES BETWEEN REDS AND ANTI-COMMUNISTS FROM THE FIRST DAY.

THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THIS FESTIVAL HAS BEEN HELD OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE ONLY EVENTS SCHEDULED BY FESTIVAL ORGANIZERS TONIGHT WERE SOME ENTERTAINMENT PROGRAMS AND OPEN-AIR DANCING AND SINGING.

AUSTRIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST YOUTHS HAVE BEEN CAMPAIGNING AGAINST THE FESTIVAL SINCE ITS START. AS A COUNTER-ATTRACTION TO FESTIVAL ACTIVITIES, THEY PUT ON A JAZZ PROGRAM TONIGHT FEATURING SINGER ELLA FITZGERALD.

IT WAS A BIG SUCCESS AND MANY FESTIVAL PARTICIPANTS WERE IN THE AUDIENCE.

(EDITORS: NO U.S. STREET ADDRESSES AVAILABLE.)

HB539PED

A45WX

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY

(280) BATTLEFIELD SWITCHBOARD

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 2 (AP)-A NEW ROBOT SWITCHBOARD BEING DISPLAYED AT AN ARMY MEETING HAS A SWITCHING SYSTEM THAT AUTOMATICALLY BYPASSES BATTLE-DAMAGED COMMUNICATIONS LINES AND REROUTES MESSAGES OVER THE FASTEST AVAILABLE CIRCUIT.

THE ROBOT, CALLED "DIGICOM" (ALL CAPS), WAS DESCRIBED AS OFFERING AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO BATTLEFIELD COMMUNICATIONS.

IN ADDITION TO BEING USED AS AN AID IN TELEPHONIC COMMUNICATIONS, THE DEVICE IS DESIGNED ALSO TO HANDLE INFORMATION FROM COMPUTERS, RADAR, TELEPRINTERS, TAPE-READERS AND TELEMETRY SYSTEMS.

THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE SWITCHBOARD WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO. IT DEVELOPED THE DEVICE IN COOPERATION WITH THE ARMY SIGNAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT LABORATORY AT FT. MONMOUTH, N.J.

THE EQUIPMENT IS BEING EXHIBITED AT THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO. IT DEVELOPED THE DEVICE IN COOPERATION WITH THE ARMY SIGNAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT LABORATORY AT FT. MONMOUTH, N.J.

THE EQUIPMENT IS BEING EXHIBITED AT THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE ASSOCIATION OF THE U.S. ARMY. OPENING HERE TOMORROW.

DESCRIBING THE POTENTIAL USE OF THE ROBOT IN TELEPHONIC COMMUNICATIONS, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE DEVICE MAKES TELEPHONE MESSAGES FORMLY IMMUNE TO INTERFERENCE BY TRANSMITTING SPEECH SIGNALS IN THE FORM OF ELECTRICAL PULSES WHICH ARE RECONVERTED INTO AUDIBLE MESSAGES AT THEIR DESTINATION.

IT ADDED:

"THE SYSTEM MAY BE INCORPORATED INTO THE ARMY'S NEW TACTICAL PLAN FOR LAYING BATTLEFIELD COMMUNICATION LINES THROUGH THE COMBAT AREA.

"WHEN PLACED AT POINTS ON THE CONNECTING MAIN CIRCUITS OR TRUNK LINES, DIGICOM ACTS AS AN ELECTRONIC SWITCHBOARD, AUTOMATICALLY SEEKING OUT THE FASTEST MESSAGE PATH FROM ORIGINATING POINT TO DESTINATION. ¹⁰⁵⁹

"SHOULD ONE OR SEVERAL TRUNKS BECOME INOPERATIVE, DIGICOM WILL SIMPLY BYPASS THE DAMAGED SECTION AND REROUTE THE MESSAGE, USING ANOTHER TRUNK IN THE SYSTEM. POSSIBLE MESSAGE PATHS ARE PROPORTIONATELY INCREASED AS MORE MAIN TRUNKS ARE FED INTO THE OVERALL SYSTEM.

"IN OLDER COMMUNICATION ARRANGEMENTS, DAMAGE TO A MAIN TRUNK MEANT LOSS OF CONTACT BELOW THE BREAK, A SITUATION THAT COULD MEAN DISASTER IN BATTLE."

CZ329PED

End. Aug. 2, 1959

A33WX

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY (200)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 2 (AP)-THE ARMY AND MARINE CORPS ARE GOING TO SHARE IN DEVELOPMENT OF THE REDEYE MISSILE, WITH WHICH A FOOT SOLDIER CAN SHOOT AT AIRPLANES LIKE A HUNTER SHOOTS AT DUCKS.

THE ARMY ROCKET AND GUIDED MISSILE AGENCY AT HUNTSVILLE, ALA., ANNOUNCED TODAY THE AWARD OF A SIX MILLION DOLLAR CONTRACT TO CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., POMONA, CALIF., FOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE REDEYE WEAPON SYSTEM.

THE ONE-MAN OPERATED REDEYE IS INTENDED TO PROVIDE TROOPS WITH THE CAPABILITY TO DESTROY LOW-FLYING STRAFING OR BOMBING AIRCRAFT, "EITHER JETS OR PISTON POWERED," THE ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. ¹⁰⁵⁹

IN GENERAL APPEARANCE, THE REDEYE RESEMBLES THE FAMILIAR BAZOOKA INFANTRY WEAPON. IT IS ABOUT FOUR FEET LONG, THREE INCHES IN DIAMETER AND WEIGHS 20 POUNDS. LIKE THE BAZOOKA, IT IS FIRED FROM THE SHOULDER.

HOWEVER, THE BAZOOKA IS MERELY A ROCKET WHICH MUST BE AIMED LIKE A RIFLE WHEREAS THE REDEYE, TO COPE WITH FAST FLYING AIRCRAFT, USES AN ELECTRONIC-HEAT SEEKING GUIDANCE DEVICE IN THE PROJECTILE.

"IT IS EFFECTIVE AT ALTITUDES AND RANGE COMMENSURATE WITH DEFENSE OF FIELD ARMY POSITIONS AND MARINE CORPS AMPHIBIOUS OPERATIONS AGAINST STRAFING AND BOMBING AIRCRAFT," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE MISSILE ITSELF IS A COMPACT DEVICE CONTAINING PROPELLANT, HIGH EXPLOSIVE WARHEAD AND GUIDANCE. BOTH THE MISSILE AND THE LAUNCHER CAN BE CARRIED BY ONE MAN THROUGH UNDERBRUSH AND OVER RUGGED TERRAIN WHERE NO OTHER TYPE OF ANTIAIRCRAFT WEAPON COULD BE TAKEN, THE ARMY SAYS.

ER235PED

A148

(110)

TOKYO, MONDAY, AUG. 3 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY ACCUSED JAPAN OF PLANNING A MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH THE UNITED STATES TO RESURRECT JAPAN'S WORLD WAR-II DREAM OF A GREATER EAST ASIA CO-PROSPERITY SPHERE.

IT ACKNOWLEDGED JAPAN HAD MADE TREMENDOUS ECONOMIC STRIDES AND WAS REACHING OUT EAGERLY FOR TRADE. THE UNITED STATES IS BEHIND THE DRIVE FOR NEW MARKETS, THE OFFICIAL NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY SAID. IT CLAIMED.

THIS WAS PART OF THE PRICE FOR THE WILLINGNESS OF PRIME MINISTER ¹⁰⁵⁹ NOBUSUKE KISHI'S GOVERNMENT TO NEGOTIATE A NEW SECURITY PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES.

CHINA AND THE PEOPLE OF ASIA, FEARING NEW JAPANESE MILITARY AGGRESSION, ARE WATCHING THE DEVELOPMENTS, THE AGENCY REPORT SAID. IT WAS BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO.

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